

# Concanavalin A (Con A) Agarose gel



Catalog Number: EA-IP-014

**Note:** Do not centrifuge and use after mixing gently.

## Performance metrics

<b>Scope of application</b>	Purification and separation of cells, nuclei, or glycoproteins containing corresponding glycosylation modifications. Suitable for secreted proteins.
<b>Antibody properties</b>	Concanavalin A.
<b>Gel properties</b>	Agarose gel granules, average size 100~200 $\mu\text{m}$ .
<b>Components</b>	1mL Con A agarose gel in 1mL PBS with preservative and 50% glycerol.

## Matters Needing Attention

1. This product is only for scientific research by professionals and may not be used for clinical diagnosis or treatment.
2. For your safety and health, please wear a lab coat and disposable gloves.
3. This product provides affinity magnetic beads in the form of suspension. Gently re-suspend the magnetic bead suspension before use, and then use it as needed.
4. Do not centrifuge, freeze or dry the magnetic beads, do not sonicate the magnetic beads, and do not allow acid treatment of the magnetic beads for more than 10 minutes.
5. When mixing the magnetic beads, please use methods such as gentle pipetting with a pipette, gentle vortexing, inversion, and shaker mixing. Do not use sonication and other methods.
6. The relevant reagents used must be prepared by the laboratory.

## Method of Application

### 1. Sample Preparation of Target Proteins

#### 1) Sample processing serum and recombinant proteins

Collect serum or culture medium supernatant and detect the target protein concentration. If the target protein concentration is high, it is recommended to dilute it with 1×PBS to a final protein concentration of 10~100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  for subsequent experiments.

#### 2) Sample processing of target protein for intracellular expression

- a. Blow off in case of adherent cells or take suspension cells from the cell culture flask and transfer them to a centrifuge tube, centrifuge at 1000 rpm for 5 min, and discard the supernatant.
- b. Re-suspend cells in 1× PBS pre-cooled at 4 °C, centrifuge at 1,000 rpm for 3 min, and discard the supernatant. Repeat once.
- c. Add the corresponding volume of cell lysate according to the amount of cells, and place on ice for 10~20 min after repeated pipetting.

Note: Generally, 1mL of cell lysis solution can process about 0.5~1×10<sup>7</sup> cells. To avoid degradation of your target protein, you can add protease inhibitors.

- d. Use a sonicator to treat the cell lysate until the cell lysate is transparent and no longer viscous. After placing on ice for 30 minutes, centrifuge at 12,000 rpm and 4°C for 10 minutes. Take the supernatant for subsequent experiments.

### 2. Column Installation and Incubation

#### 1) Concanavalin A (Con A) agarose gel preparation

- a. Gently re-suspend the Con A agarose gel, mix evenly, and take 40  $\mu\text{L}$  gel suspension (containing approximately 20  $\mu\text{L}$  gel) into a centrifuge tube.

## For Research Use Only

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- b. Add 10 times the gel volume (about 200  $\mu$ L) of 1 $\times$ PBS to gently re-suspend and wash the gel, centrifuge at 5 000 rpm for 30 seconds, discard the supernatant, and repeat this step three times.

**Note:** For multiple samples, the gel can be re-suspended and divided into several reaction tubes for separate reactions.

## 2) Binding of target protein to Concanavalin A (Con A) agarose gel

- a. Incubation: Add 200  $\mu$ L of the prepared sample to the washed gel, and incubate on a shaker at room temperature for 2 hours. It can also be incubated at 4°C overnight or longer.
- b. Washing: After incubation, centrifuge at 5000rpm for 30 seconds and discard the supernatant. Add 200  $\mu$ L 1 $\times$ PBST, mix gently, wash the gel, centrifuge at 5000 rpm for 30 seconds, discard the supernatant, and repeat this step 4 times.

## 3) Target protein elution

This instruction manual provides the following two target protein elution schemes. Please choose different target protein elution methods according to the needs of later detection.

### Denaturing elution method

This method is only suitable for SDS-PAGE detection.

- a. Add 16  $\mu$ L 1 $\times$ PBS and 4  $\mu$ L 5 $\times$  loading buffer, boil the sample for 5 minutes, cool it down to room temperature and centrifuge.
- b. Take the supernatant and run SDS-PAGE in preparation for subsequent Western Blot detection.

### Acid elution method

Acidic elution method has low cost, short operational time, generally does not cause protein denaturation, and facilitates subsequent analysis and detection of proteins.

- a. Add pre-cooled acidic eluent pH 3.0, 10 times of the gel volume (approximately 200  $\mu$ L), to the above precipitate, suspend the affinity gel, and incubate at room temperature for 5 minutes.

**Note:** An acidic environment will shorten the service life of the gel. The contact time between the gel and the acidic eluent should be shortened as much as possible. It is recommended not to exceed 10 minutes.

- b. After the incubation, centrifuge at 5000 rpm for 30 seconds at 4°C, transfer the supernatant to a new centrifuge tube, and immediately add 1/10 volume of neutralizing solution pH 8.0 and mix well. The supernatant is the eluted glycoprotein.
- c. Process and store proteins according to subsequent experimental needs.

## Background

Concanavalin A (ConA) agarose are made of high-quality Con A plant mitogen covalently conjugated to agarose gel. They can quickly, efficiently, sensitively and specifically bind  $\alpha$ -D-mannose and  $\alpha$ -D-glucosyl residues, and can be used to separate components containing corresponding glycosylation modifications, such as cells, nuclei, or glycoproteins. The purified product obtained can be used for detection and analysis by Western-blot, mass spectrometry, etc..

## Storage

-20°C for 12 months.

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